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LIVESTOCK AND MEAT
FLM 8--71
July 1971

WORLD LARD PRODUCTION

AND TRADE, 1970

Summary

World production of lard in 1970 was estimated at 7,710 million pounds, compared with 7,614 million produced in 1969. Total exports rose to 981 million pounds from 973 million the previous year. Current prospects for 1971 indicate gains in both production and trade from last year.

Production

World lard production in 1970 in the major producing countries was estimated at 7,710 million pounds--up 1.3 percent from the 7,614 million produced in 1969 and 4.6 percent above the 1961-65 annual average of 7,372 million pounds.

Practically all major producers recorded gains from their 1969 levels except Poland, the USSR, France, Italy, Czechoslovakia, Bulgaria, the Philippines, Portugal, Sweden, El Salvador, and Uruguay. Japan shows the largest absolute gain of 55 million pounds over 1969, followed by West Germany with 24 million and Canada with 20 million. Belgium, Taiwan, and the Republic of South Africa recorded increases in excess of 10 million pounds; while the United States, Brazil, Mexico, Denmark, Yugoslavia, Hungary, Spain, and Australia showed smaller gains. Lard production in most countries, except the United States, continues to show larger percentage increases than pork production, indicating heavier market weights and closer trimming of wholesale cuts. The smaller gain in lard production compared with pork production in the United States is indicative of the continued trend of declining average yield per animal.

TABLE 1--LARD: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1961-65, ANNUAL 1960-70

REGION AND COUNTRY	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	MILLS LBS	MILLS LBS	MILLS LBS	MILLS LBS	MILLS LBS	MILLS LBS
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA.....	142.2	131.2	124.3	125.7	133.0	119.1
MEXICO.....	87.3	89.0	93.9	97.7	97.4	104.7
UNITED STATES.....	2,562.0	2,514.0	2,476.0	2,473.0	2,473.0	2,045.0
OTHER.....	44.7	43.5	40.2	40.0	40.5	43.3
TOTAL.....	2,836.2	2,776.6	2,734.5	2,735.4	2,744.0	2,312.1
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.....	62.3	61.8	52.7	52.1	50.9	70.3
BRAZIL.....	190.6	213.6	201.3	179.4	177.3	201.5
CHILE.....	14.5	16.0	15.0	14.2	11.3	13.8
COLOMBIA.....	17.8	18.7	18.5	18.0	16.8	16.0
PERU.....	12.9	13.4	13.9	14.6	15.5	14.3
VENEZUELA.....	8.3	8.6	9.3	9.3	9.8	9.5
OTHER.....	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.2
TOTAL.....	309.9	335.6	314.4	291.2	285.2	328.5
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	37.0	39.0	43.2	42.3	38.1	43.7
FRANCE.....	160.1	165.1	142.2	138.0	149.0	172.0
GERMANY, WEST.....	499.1	523.8	560.9	562.6	592.5	604.9
ITALY.....	147.3	138.7	139.0	131.0	167.3	166.9
NETHERLANDS.....	53.6	43.9	46.7	37.7	42.8	50.6
TOTAL EC.....	897.0	910.5	930.9	911.6	940.7	1,038.1
AUSTRIA.....	81.8	82.5	80.0	81.1	77.2	74.7
DENMARK.....	71.4	73.4	75.8	76.7	82.0	88.4
PORTUGAL.....	17.0	17.2	15.9	16.3	13.0	13.0
SPAIN.....	37.5	35.3	35.3	46.3	46.3	37.5
SWEDEN.....	17.4	17.9	19.2	17.6	18.1	18.1
SWITZERLAND.....	16.3	17.9	17.2	17.9	19.8	21.6
UNITED KINGDOM.....	20.2	22.4	22.4	22.4	23.3	23.1
OTHER.....	14.9	15.5	17.0	16.8	16.6	18.3
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE.....	1,173.6	1,192.5	1,213.8	1,205.6	1,287.0	1,332.8
BULGARIA.....	61.2	68.8	67.2	56.4	63.8	85.1
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	170.5	178.4	174.6	178.6	191.1	214.1
GERMANY EAST.....	260.1	260.7	207.3	250.9	288.7	327.7
HUNGARY.....	137.6	152.2	156.7	155.5	158.8	170.0
POLAND.....	468.8	512.6	505.9	453.7	446.2	529.8
YUGOSLAVIA.....	222.3	203.0	215.5	223.4	289.4	327.5
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE.....	1,320.4	1,375.7	1,327.1	1,323.6	1,438.0	1,614.2
TOTAL EUROPE.....	2,494.0	2,568.2	2,540.9	2,529.2	2,725.0	2,947.0
U.S.S.R.....	1,255.0	1,407.1	1,521.2	1,635.3	1,764.8	1,559.2
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA, REP OF.....	15.7	17.4	18.4	18.1	18.5	20.5
TOTAL.....	15.7	17.4	18.4	18.1	18.5	20.5
ASIA:						
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN).....	55.9	63.2	67.1	65.4	69.2	74.5
JAPAN.....	58.5	81.9	128.6	110.9	118.3	144.3
PHILIPPINES.....	65.8	68.0	77.2	87.7	95.3	95.9
TOTAL.....	180.2	213.1	273.0	257.0	272.8	314.7
OCEANIA:						
OTHER.....	14.3	15.2	16.5	16.1	15.5	16.6
TOTAL.....	14.3	15.2	16.5	16.1	15.5	16.6
WORLD TOTAL.....	7,105.3	7,333.2	7,418.8	7,484.3	7,125.8	7,438.5

(Continued)

TABLE 1--LARD: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1961-65, ANNUAL 1960-70 (Cont'd.)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1961-65	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 1/
	MILLS LBS	MILLS LBS	MILLS LBS	MILLS LBS	MILLS LBS	MILLS LBS
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA.....	126.7	112.7	136.8	130.5	149.6	170.0
MEXICO.....	96.3	106.5	116.8	119.3	120.2	125.9
UNITED STATES.....	2,396.2	1,929.0	2,076.0	2,062.0	1,904.0	1,908.0
OTHER.....	41.5	45.9	46.6	48.8	49.6	50.8
TOTAL.....	2,660.7	2,194.1	2,376.2	2,360.5	2,223.3	2,254.7
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.....	57.5	77.1	71.8	60.4	69.3	69.4
BRAZIL.....	194.6	216.0	198.3	214.5	202.7	209.4
CHILE.....	14.1	14.5	16.0	15.7	---	---
COLOMBIA.....	17.6	16.7	---	---	---	---
PERU.....	14.3	13.8	13.6	13.2	12.2	13.8
VENEZUELA.....	9.3	9.5	10.3	10.6	12.2	12.7
OTHER.....	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.2
TOTAL 2/.....	311.0	351.0	330.8	335.1	335.8	345.7
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	41.3	48.1	57.3	62.8	63.5	78.3
FRANCE.....	153.4	160.9	167.6	162.0	143.3	132.3
GERMANY, WEST.....	569.0	596.1	620.8	677.3	686.1	709.9
ITALY.....	148.4	155.0	173.3	195.1	182.8	171.7
NETHERLANDS.....	44.3	59.7	70.6	75.9	65.4	71.7
TOTAL EC.....	956.4	1,019.8	1,089.6	1,173.1	1,141.0	1,153.8
AUSTRIA.....	79.1	70.1	71.2	73.4	72.8	73.4
DENMARK.....	79.3	87.3	90.2	88.0	84.4	88.0
PORTUGAL.....	15.1	14.1	15.2	17.0	18.3	---
SPAIN.....	40.1	52.9	59.5	61.7	63.9	66.1
SWEDEN.....	18.2	18.7	19.4	20.5	18.1	17.9
SWITZERLAND.....	18.9	20.7	20.7	23.4	26.5	26.2
UNITED KINGDOM.....	22.7	23.7	24.4	24.0	26.0	25.8
OTHER.....	16.9	19.2	17.1	17.8	19.2	21.4
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE 2/.....	1,246.6	1,326.8	1,407.3	1,499.7	1,470.3	1,499.2
BULGARIA.....	68.3	81.7	79.6	98.4	---	---
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	187.4	198.1	199.7	212.5	201.9	---
GERMANY EAST.....	263.1	315.6	324.7	337.4	337.7	---
HUNGARY.....	158.6	164.6	162.1	---	---	---
POLAND.....	489.6	548.4	535.4	525.0	534.6	---
YUGOSLAVIA.....	248.7	226.0	253.1	262.4	230.4	236.2
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE 2/.....	1,415.7	1,534.3	1,554.6	1,613.4	1,548.2	1,523.7
TOTAL EUROPE: 2/.....	2,662.3	2,861.1	2,961.9	3,113.1	3,018.5	3,022.8
U.S.S.R.....	1,437.5	1,711.3	1,711.3	1,559.2	1,551.6	1,525.4
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA, REP OF.....	18.6	23.0	20.5	22.7	28.0	40.0
TOTAL.....	18.6	23.0	20.5	22.7	28.0	40.0
ASIA:						
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN).....	67.9	84.0	97.1	99.6	107.5	---
JAPAN.....	116.8	200.3	220.9	206.4	201.8	256.4
PHILIPPINES.....	81.4	104.8	111.6	119.0	126.5	122.0
TOTAL 2/.....	266.1	389.1	429.7	425.1	435.9	498.8
OCEANIA:						
OTHER.....	16.0	18.5	19.1	21.2	20.8	22.5
TOTAL.....	16.0	18.5	19.1	21.2	20.8	22.5
WORLD TOTAL 2/.....	7,372.3	7,548.2	7,849.4	7,836.8	7,613.9	7,709.8

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes an allowance for any missing data for countries shown.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U. S. Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research and related information.

NOTE TO READERS:

This table is part of a series of outputs utilizing the ADP system. It supercedes all annual tabular series since 1960 on the production of lard. The ADP system is being used to assure greater comparability of the production data among the countries enumerated.

Lard production in North America was up 1.4 percent. All producers in this area either show slight gains or no change from 1969, except El Salvador which recorded a slight decline. Production in the United States totaled 1,908 million pounds, compared with 1,904 million produced in 1969. Production in Canada rose to 170 million pounds from 150 million for 1969 and output in Mexico totaled 126 million compared with 120 million for the previous year.

European lard production was estimated at 3,023 million pounds or virtually no significant change from the 1969 level of 3,018 million. The gain in Western Europe--particularly in the European Community (EC)--was about equally offset by a drop for Eastern Europe, noticeably in Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Bulgaria. Also, production in the USSR dropped to 1,525 million pounds from 1,552 million produced in 1969.

Brazil accounted for most of the gain recorded in South America. Production increases for both Japan and Taiwan caused the rise in Asia which offset the small drop recorded for the Philippines. Larger production in the Republic of South Africa accounted for the gain in Africa, while Australia accounted for the increase in Oceania.

World lard production for 1971 is expected to show a moderate increase over 1970. All major producers in North America, Western Europe, along with those in the USSR and Japan, are expected to record increases; while gains in Eastern Europe--particularly in Poland and East Germany--might be tempered somewhat again this season by a shortage of food supplies for swine production.

Trade

Lard exports from the major producing countries rose to 981 million pounds from 973 million for 1969. Larger exports from the United States, Argentina, and the Netherlands accounted for the gain and more than offset declines recorded for the other major exporters. Countries recording significant drops from 1969 included Belgium and Italy.

The United States maintained its position as the world's largest exporter of lard in 1970. The USSR was second, followed by the Netherlands. U.S. exports last year totaled 366 million pounds, compared with 261 million in 1969 and the 1961-65 annual average of 462 million. The USSR's exports dropped to 181 million pounds in 1970 from 199 million in 1969, but were still substantially above the 1961-65 annual average of 48 million. Netherlands' shipments rose to 125 million pounds from 96 million for the previous year.

U.S. Share Increases. The U.S. share of world exports rose to 37 percent from 27 percent for 1969 but was still significantly below the 1961-65 annual average of 54 percent. The export payment program on shipments to the United Kingdom caused the gain. The current rate of payment is still 1 cent per pound, unchanged since August 15, 1969, when it was reduced from 2 cents. The program was initiated in December 1968 only after bilateral consultations with the EC failed and the United Kingdom refused to apply countervailing duties against the EC. Subsequent consultations with the EC aimed at eliminating the export payments or reducing the current rates have been unfruitful.

(continued on page 8)

Table 2--Lard: U.S. world production and exports,
average 1961-65, annual 1968-70

Year	World		United States		Exports as	
	Pro-	Exports	Pro-	Exports	percent of	
	duction		duction		World	U.S. pro-
					exports	duction
	Million	Million	Million	Million	Percent	Percent
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds		
Average:						
1961-65	7,372	862	2,396	462	54	19
Annual:						
1968	7,837	928	2,062	175	19	8
1969	7,614	973	1,904	261	27	14
1970 <u>1/</u>	7,710	981	1,908	366	37	19

1/ Preliminary

Table 3--Lard: Exports from specified countries,
average 1961-65, annual 1968-70

Country	Average			
	1961-65	1968	1969	<u>1/</u> 1970
	Million	Million	Million	Million
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
United States	462	175	261	366
USSR	48	213	199	<u>2/</u> 181
Netherlands <u>3/</u>	121	100	96	125
Belgium and Luxembourg <u>3/</u>	28	68	113	64
France	83	95	71	64
Germany, West	4	37	43	36
Argentina	14	23	24	31
Bulgaria <u>2/</u>	16	41	29	29
Denmark	32	25	22	20
Romania	2	37	<u>2/</u> 22	<u>2/</u> 15
Italy	11	80	48	12
Sweden	6	8	7	6
Japan	2	7	6	5
Poland	18	1	<u>2/</u> ---	<u>2/</u> ---
Hungary	11	1	14	---
Other countries	4	17	18	13
Total	862	928	973	<u>4/</u> 981

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Oil world.

3/ Includes lard processed from imported hog grease.

4/ Includes an allowance for any missing date.

Table 4--Lard: Exports of specified countries by country of destination,
average 1961-65, annual 1968-70

Exporting country and country of destination	Average 1961-65	1968	1969	1970
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
<u>United States:</u>				
United Kingdom	363	106	186	259
Mexico	10	24	35	44
Poland	---	4	---	17
Canada	17	21	20	16
Yugoslavia	6	---	---	14
British Honduras	2	3	3	3
Belgium and Luxembourg	1	2/	1	2
Korea, Republic of	2/	---	6	2
Germany, West	15	1	1	1
Haiti	7	6	3	1
Japan	1	2/	2	1
Panama	3	2	1	1
Peru	2	2	2/	1
Other countries	3/ 35	6	3	4
Total	462	175	261	366
<u>USSR:</u>				
Yugoslavia	---	67	27	---
Czechoslovakia	6	22	24	---
Bulgaria	---	4	12	---
Hungary	---	13	11	---
Cuba	30	89	---	---
Other countries	12	18	125	---
Total	48	213	199	4/5/ 181
<u>Belgium and Luxembourg: 6/</u>				
United Kingdom	17	49	76	42
Cuba	7	---	---	8
Netherlands	2/	10	---	4
Japan	---	---	28	1
Germany, West	3	---	---	2/
Other countries	1	9	9	9
Total	28	68	113	64
<u>Netherlands: 6/</u>				
Cuba	36	---	5	42
United Kingdom	6	45	42	33
Belgium and Luxembourg	1	5	8	11
Bolivia	9	24	21	11
Poland	2/	2/	---	7
Germany, West	13	2	2	6
Chile	3	6	2	5
Japan	14	9	6	4
Hong Kong	6	2	2	1
Portugal	2	1	1	1
Hungary	7	---	1	2/
Peru	14	2/	---	2/
Other countries	10	6	6	4
Total	121	100	96	125

(Continued)

Table 4--Lard: Exports of specified countries by country of destination,
average 1961-65, annual 1968-70 (continued)

Exporting country and country of destination	Average 1961-65	1968	1969	1970
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
<u>France:</u>				
United Kingdom	41	63	23	24
Belgium and Luxembourg	23	19	44	20
Cuba	2	---	---	8
Reunion	5	4	3	4
Hungary	2	---	2/	2
Germany, West	5	---	---	2/
Other countries	5	9	1	6
Total	83	95	71	64
<u>Germany, West:</u>				
Netherlands	1	16	22	19
United Kingdom	2/	10	8	7
Belgium and Luxembourg	1	8	7	6
Denmark	---	1	3	3
Other countries	2	2	3	1
Total	4	37	43	36
<u>Denmark:</u>				
United Kingdom	17	21	18	13
Germany, West	4	3	3	3
Hungary	5	---	1	2
Poland	2	2/	2/	1
Czechoslovakia	2	---	---	---
Other countries	2	1	---	1
Total	32	25	22	20

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Less than 500,000 pounds.

3/ Includes 8.5 million pounds to Cuba, 3.4 to Czechoslovakia, and 3.9 to Brazil.

4/ Oil World.

5/ Breakdown by country of destination not available.

6/ Includes lard processed from imported hog grease.

EC lard exports to third countries in 1970 totaled 234 million pounds, compared with 275 million in 1969 and the 1968 high of 306 million. Smaller shipments to the United Kingdom accounted for most of the decline caused by the significant reduction in export supplies--domestic and refined foreign. This short supply situation caused the EC to lower its subsidy rate from the equivalent of 3.35 U.S. cents per pound effective May 28, 1968, to 2.95 cents on August 1, 1969, 2.27 cents on February 1, 1970, and 1.91 cents on February 1, 1971.

Lard exports in 1970 from Eastern Europe--Bulgaria, Poland, Romania, and Hungary--totalled 58 million pounds, compared with 65 million in 1969, 122 million in 1967 and 136 million in 1966. Poland's exports declined from 60 million pounds in 1966 to almost nil in 1968, 1969, and 1970. Also, exports from the USSR dropped to 181 million in 1970 from 213 million in 1968.

World Imports Down a Little. Lard imports by the world's principal importers in 1970 totaled 844 million pounds, down about 4 percent from the 879 million in 1969. The United Kingdom continued to be the world's largest importer and still accounts for about one-half of the total imports. Cuba ranked second, followed by Mexico, Belgium, and the Netherlands. These five countries accounted for almost 80 percent of total world imports last year.

U.K. imports in 1970 totaled 418 million pounds, compared with 392 million in 1969. The demand for lard used in the manufacture of margarine and compound fats turned upward last year and amounted to 72 million pounds, compared with 40 million in 1969, but was still substantially below the 1964 high of 258 million. However, the demand for direct consumption declined for the second consecutive year and amounted to 373 million pounds, compared with 378 million in 1969 and the 1968 high of 400 million.

The U.S. share of the British market rose to 62 percent, compared with 45 percent for 1969 and 29 percent for 1968, but was still considerably below the 1964 high of 89 percent. The export payment was the prime factor in aiding to recapture a part of our fair share of the British market since 1969. It is probable that the U.S. share will exceed 65 percent during 1971--still far short of the 77 percent for the 1961-65 period.

Outlook for Trade. World trade in lard during 1971 is expected to show a small gain over that in 1970 because of the large export availabilities during the first 9 months of 1971. Supplies available for export during the last quarter are expected to moderate as hog slaughter declines, accompanied by some strengthening in market prices for lard.

Table 5--Lard: Imports of specified countries,
average 1961-65, annual 1968-70

Country	Average 1961-65	1968	1969	^{1/} 1970
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
United Kingdom	482	426	392	418
Cuba ^{2/}	90	121	121	143
Mexico ^{3/}	10	24	35	44
Belgium and Luxembourg	14	43	63	38
Netherlands	3	31	33	26
Canada	21	28	30	21
Germany, West	36	11	12	17
Yugoslavia	9	19	17	15
Bolivia ^{4/}	17	27	29	11
Hong Kong	9	5	5	4
Japan	15	5	5	4
Korea, Republic of	---	18	24	4
USSR	27	3	3	4
Peru	18	3	1	1
Chile	17	23	21	---
Hungary	30	16	17	---
Poland	6	32	29	---
Czechoslovakia	26	^{4/} 22	^{4/} 24	---
Other countries	20	24	18	12
Total	850	881	879	^{5/} 844

^{1/} Preliminary.

^{2/} Oil World.

^{3/} U.S. exports.

^{4/} From principal exporting countries.

^{5/} Includes an allowance for any missing data.

Table 6--Lard: United Kingdom, imports by country of origin,
average 1961-65, annual 1968-70

Country of origin	Average 1961-65	1968	1969	1/ 1970
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
United States	374	124	178	261
Belgium and Luxembourg	34	116	80	47
Netherlands	8	33	43	38
France	24	34	19	22
Spain	---	---	---	17
Denmark	17	20	17	14
Germany, West	7	5	9	8
Sweden	4	7	5	4
Romania	1	30	9	3
Switzerland	2/ 4	2	---	3
Italy	4	52	27	1
Poland	8	---	---	2/ ---
Canada	2/ 1	2	2	---
Other countries	1	1	3	---
Total	482	426	392	418

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Less than 500,000 pounds.

Table 7--Lard: EC trade by country of origin and destination,
average 1961-65, annual 1968-70 1/

Country	Average 1961-65	1968	1969	2/ 1970
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
<u>Imports:</u>				
Country of origin:				
Denmark	6	6	10	8
Switzerland	3/ 8	3	5	5
United States	8	2	1	2
Germany, East	1	3	2	3/ ---
Other countries	4	3	5	3
Total	19	17	23	18
<u>Exports:</u>				
Country of destination:				
United Kingdom	72	231	177	107
Cuba	45	1	15	59
Poland	3/ 9	1	---	21
Bolivia	9	24	21	11
Hungary	9	3/ 6	5	7
Chile	3	6	3	5
Japan	14	9	34	5
Reunion	5	4	3	4
Hong Kong	6	2	2	1
Other countries	32	28	15	14
Total	195	306	275	234

1/ Excludes intra-trade among member countries.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Less than 500,000 pounds.

Table 8--Lard: Supply and distribution in the United Kingdom,
average 1961-65, annual 1968-70

Item	: Average	: 1968	: 1969	: 1970 ^{1/}
	: 1961-65	: 1968	: 1969	: 1970
	: Million	: Million	: Million	: Million
	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds
Supply:				
Domestic production	: 23.0	: 24.9	: 25.8	: 26.9
Imports	: 483.0	: 426.5	: 392.7	: 419.3
Total	: 506.0	: 451.4	: 418.5	: 446.2
Distribution:				
Used in margarine and compounds ...	: 169.7	: 51.5	: 40.3	: 71.7
Exports	: ---	: ---	: ---	: 1.6
Consumption	: 331.6	: 399.9	: 378.2	: 372.9
Stock change	: +4.7	: 2/	: 2/	: 2/
Total	: 506.0	: 451.4	: 418.5	: 446.2

^{1/} Preliminary.
^{2/} Not available.

Table 9--Lard: Principal foreign suppliers' percentage share of total
United Kingdom imports, average 1961-65, annual 1968-70

Supplier	: Average	: 1968	: 1969	: 1970 ^{1/}
	: 1961-65	: 1968	: 1969	: 1970
	: Percent	: Percent	: Percent	: Percent
United States	: 77.4	: 29.0	: 45.4	: 62.4
EC	: 15.9	: 56.4	: 45.2	: 27.8
Other countries	: 6.7	: 14.6	: 9.4	: 9.8
Total	: 100.0	: 100.0	: 100.0	: 100.0

^{1/} Preliminary.

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